# 8 O T K X 🗐 H8XEFF

This two-day intensive course is designed for the experienced programmer to help you quickly come up to speed on the C# language. It is current to Visual Studio 2015. Important newer features such as dynamic data type, named and optional arguments, the use of variance in generic interfaces, and asynchronous programming keywords are covered in a final chapter. An appendix covers the fundamentals of Language Integrated Query (LINQ). This course concisely covers the essentials of programming using Microsoft's C# programming language. It starts with a brief chapter, ".NET: What You Need to Know," which gets you up and running in the .NET environment with a minimum of fuss. The next two chapters cover C# language essentials and object-oriented programming in C#. The next chapter discusses how C# relates to the .NET Framework. The following chapter covers delegates and events. The course includes a succinct introduction to creating GUI programs using Windows Forms. The course concludes with a chapter covering the newer features in C#. Appendices provide a tutorial on Visual Studio 2015, an overview of LINQ, and coverage of unsafe code and pointers in C#.

## **Course Objectives:**

- Acquire a working knowledge of C# programming.
- Learn about important interactions between C# and the .NET Framework.
- Learn how to implement simple GUI programs using Windows Forms.
- Gain a working knowledge of dynamic data type, named and optional arguments, and other new features in C# 4.0.
- Learn how to do asynchronous programming using new keywords in C# 5.0.
- Become aware of new features in C# 6.0.

Audience: Programmers who need to design and develop C# for the .NET framework.

**Prerequisites:** The student should be an experienced application developer or architect. Some background in object-oriented programming would be helpful

## Number of Days: 2 days

1	.NET: What You Need to Know		.NET Documentation
	Getting Started	2	C# Overview for the Sophisticated
	.NET: What Is Really Happening		Programmer
	.NET Programming in a Nutshell		Hello, World
	Viewing the Assembly		Compiling, Running (Command Line)
	Viewing Intermediate Language		Program Structure
	Understanding .NET		Namespaces
	Visual Studio 2015		Variables
	Creating a Console Application		Input in C#
	Adding a C# File		More about Classes
	Using the Visual Studio Text Editor		InputWrapper Class
	IntelliSense		Input Wrapper Implementation
	Build and Run the Project		Compiling Multiple Files
	Pausing the Output		Control Structures
	Visual C# and GUI Programs		switch



C# Operators Precedence Table Types in C# Simple Types Types in System Namespace Integer Data Types Floating Point Data Types Implicit Conversions **Explicit Conversions** Boolean Data Type struct Uninitialized Variables Enumeration Types Nullable Types **Reference** Types Class Types object string **Copying Strings** StringBuilder Class **Classes and Structs** Static and Instance Methods Method Parameters No "Freestanding" Functions in C Classes with All Static Methods Parameter Passing Parameter Terminology Value Parameters **Reference** Parameters **Output Parameters** Structure Parameters **Class Parameters** Method Overloading Variable Length Parameter Lists Arrays **One-Dimensional Arrays** System.Array Jagged Arrays **Rectangular Arrays** foreach for Arrays Boxing and Unboxing Implicitly Typed Variables Output in C# Formatting Exceptions Checked Integer Arithmetic

**Throwing New Exceptions** finally System.Exception 3 **Object-Oriented Programming in C#** C# Object-Oriented Features **Encapsulation and Accessors** Asymmetric Accessor Accessibility Using a Property Indexers Visual Studio Console Projects Files in Skeleton Solution Source Files Account Class Constructors Static Members Static in Main Static Constructor Constant and Readonly Fields **Auto-Implemented Properties** Inheritance in C# New Version of Base Class Features of the New Base Class **Derived** Class Overriding a Virtual Function Abstract Classes Keyword: abstract **Derived** Class Sealed Classes Access Control and Assemblies Internal Accessibility **Class Libraries** 4 C# and the .NET Framework Components and OO in C# Interfaces in C# Interface Inheritance **Programming with Interfaces Implementing Interfaces** Using an Interface Dynamic Use of Interfaces is Operator as Operator **Resolving Ambiguity Explicit Interface Implementation** System.Object Collections ArrayList



ArrayList Methods **IEnumerable and IEnumerator** Using Enumerators Collections of User-Defined Objects Account Class AccountList Class Copy Semantics in C# Deep Copy and ICloneable Writing Generic Code Using a Class of *object* Generic Types Generic Syntax in C# Generic Client Code System.Collections.Generic **Object Initializers Collection Initializers** Anonymous Types Attributes **Delegates and Events** Callbacks and Delegates Usage of Delegates Declaring a Delegate Defining a Method Creating a Delegate Object Calling a Delegate Random Number Generation A Random Array Anonymous Methods **Combining Delegate Objects** Account.cs **DelegateAccount.cs** Lambda Expressions Named Method Anonymous Method **Events** Events in C# and .NET Client Side Event Code **Introduction to Windows Forms** Creating a Windows Forms App Partial Classes Windows Forms Event Handling

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6

7

New Features in C# 4.0 and C# 5.0

dynamic Type dynamic versus object Behavior of object Behavior of *dynamic* Named Arguments **Optional Arguments Book Class** Using Optional Arguments Variance in Generic Interfaces Variance with IComparer<T> Interfaces with Variance Support Asynchronous Programs in C# 5.0 Task and Task<TResult> Aysnc Methods Synchronous Call Async Call Threading New Features in C# 6.0 Null-Conditional Operator

Appendix A – Using Visual Studio

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2015 Visual Studio Sign in Sign in Advantages Visual Studio Start Page A Visual Studio Solution Toolbars Customizing a Toolbar Creating a Console Application Adding a C# File Using the Visual Studio Text Editor Build and Run the Bytes Project Running the Bytes Project **Executable File Location** Managing Configurations **Project Configurations** Creating a New Configuration Setting Configuration Build Settings Debugging **Breakpoints** Watch Variables Debug Toolbar Stepping with the Debugger Call Stack and Call Hierarchy Adding a Reference **Project Dependencies** 

Add Events for a Control

**Events Documentation** 

Closing a Form ListBox Control



Startup Project Hidden Files

#### **Appendix B – Language Integrated** 9 Query (LINQ) Language-Integrated Query (LINQ) Using IEnumerable<T> Basic LINQ Query Operators Obtaining a Data Source Filtering Ordering Aggregation **Obtaining Lists and Arrays** Deferred Execution Appendix C – Unsafe Code and 10 **Pointers in C#** Unsafe Code Unsafe Blocks Unsafe Option in Visual Studio Pointers Swapping Via Pointers

Fixed Memory Illustration**Appendix D – Learning Resources** 

Fixed Memory