B OIK X OUHSWELL

Essential Design Patterns

This course explores proven real-world techniques to meet the biggest challenge in the software development community - building quality systems which fulfill your requirements, and delivering them on time. The focus of the course is to give you the practical skills that are most critical in building well designed software systems. Written exercises are used throughout the course to enhance your understanding of the principles discussed during the lectures. This course explores the most common object-oriented design patterns (Gang of Four) and how to use these patterns to develop solid, robust, and reusable software development applications.

The course covers the patterns in the three core areas of Creational, Structural, and Behavioral and is hands-on with design projects and programming labs. A basic understanding of Java is beneficial to understanding the code samples presented throughout the course. There are no coding exercises presented in this course.

Course Objectives:

- Explore and understand basic Design Pattern concepts.
- Use Design Patterns effectively to build robust, well designed, reusable systems.
- Gain familiarity with the GOF Patterns.

Audience: Application developers, programmers, system designers, and project manager developers who need to improve the systems development through the use of design patterns.

Prerequisites: Some experience in object-oriented thinking/programming, professional experience with object-oriented technologies and UML diagrams, and a basic knowledge of Java.

Number of Days: 2 days

1. Introduction

What's our World?
OK – So Just What is a Design Pattern?
Design Patterns are not Esoteric
Why Use Patterns?
The Adapter Pattern
Reviewing Interfaces & Abstract Classes
Interface Types
Interface Definitions
Abstract Methods
Abstract Classes

2. The Iterator Pattern

Using Abstract Classes

Patterns: Traversing a Collection A Simple ArrayList Using Our ArrayList Using Our Simple Collection

Important Principal of OO Design

Another Design for Collection
Traversal
Using Our New Collection
Differences in Traversing Our
Collection
Why is This Important?
Why is This a Design Pattern?
We Will Expand on Our Design

3. Design Patterns – Background Design Patterns Arise From

Architecture
Christopher Alexander
The TimelessWay
A Core Principle of His Books
Patterns in A Pattern Language
Sitting Circle (185)
Different Chairs (251)
Patterns Evolution in Software
OOPSLA 88



Patterns Evolution in Software

Patterns Today

4. UML Overview

Unified Modeling Language (UML)

Using UML UML Diagrams Class Diagram

Class Diagram Notation

Association Relationships in Detail

Class Diagram Notation Abstract Class Notation Interface Notation

Another Class Diagram

5. Gang of Four Design Patterns
Description

What Do We Know Now About Patterns

GOF Pattern Description

Iterator: Overview
Iterator: Motivation
Iterator: Applicability
Iterator: Structure – Java
Iterator: Structure – General

Iterator: Participants

Iterator: Collaborations and

Consequences

Iterator: Implementation

Implementation: Who Controls the

Iteration

Implementation: Who Defines the

Traversal

Implementation: Robustness

Iterator: Known Uses and Related

Patterns

So – What is a Design Pattern?

6. The GOF Patterns Catalog

Organizing the Catalog

Creational, Structural, and Behavioral

Purpose

Class and Object Scope Design Pattern Space

The GOF Catalog of Design Patterns

7. Factory Method Pattern

Motivation – Forces and Solution

Motivation

Factor Method: Iterator Usage Factory Method: General Structure **Participants**

Collaborations and Applicability

Applicability Consequences Implementation

Known Uses and Related

Patterns

8. Strategy Pattern

Motivation – Forces and Solution

Structure

Alternative to Strategy

How Do We Choose Among

Alternative?

Participants

Collaborations and Applicability

Consequences Implementation

Known Uses and Related

Patterns

Difference From Factory Method

9. Decorator Pattern

Motivation – Forces and Solution

Structure

Participants an Collaborations

Structure

Writer and FilterWriter Classes

UpperCaseFilterWriter Class

Consequences Implementation

Known Uses and Related

patterns

10. Composite Pattern

Motivation – Forces

Motivation – Solution

Structure

Participants

Collaborations

Consequences

Implementation

Known Uses and Related

Patterns

11. Template Method Pattern

Motivation – Forces and Solution

Structure

Participants and Collaborations

Consequences



Implementation

Known Uses and Related Patterns

12. Command Pattern

Motivation – Forces and Solution

Structure

Participants and Collaborations

Consequences

Implementation

Undo and Redo

Known Uses

13. Chain of Responsibility Pattern

Motivation – Forces

Motivation – Solution

Structure

Participants and Collaborations

Consequences/Applicability

Implementation

Known Uses and Related Patterns

14. Façade Pattern

Motivation – Forces and Solution

Structure

Participants and Collaborations

Consequences/Applicability

Implementation

Known Uses

15. Patterns for Enterprise Systems

Meeting the Challenge – Technologies

Meeting the Challenge – Best Practices

Some Patterns for Enterprise Systems

Business Delegate

Business Delegate: Solution Business Delegate: Structure

Business Delegate: Consequences

Value Object

Value Object: Solution

Value Object: Structure

Value Object: Consequences

Data Access Object (DAO)

DAO: Solution

DAO: Structure

DAO: Consequences

Lazy Load

Lazy Load: Solution

Lazy Load: Consequences

16. Wrap-Up

What Have We Done?

So – What Do You Think About Patterns?

Where Do We Go From Here?

Do We Fit Into Alexander's

Vision?

Design Patterns Isn't All You

Need

Have Fun