

Enterprise Linux Network Services

This 5 day expansive course covers a wide range of network services useful to every organization. Special attention is paid to the concepts needed to implement these services securely, and to the trouble-shooting skills which will be necessary for real-world administration of these network services. The course material is designed to provide extensive hands-on experience. Topics include: Security with SELinux and Netfilter, DNS concepts and implementation with Bind; LDAP concepts and implementation using OpenLDAP; Web services with Apache; FTP with vsftpd; caching, filtering proxies with Squid; SMB/CIFS (Windows networking) with Samba; and e-mail concepts and implementation with Postfix combined with either Dovecot or Cyrus.

Course Objectives:

- Configure network devices to communicate in networks
- Implement Internet and web hosting services
- Manage file services
- Learn LDAP concepts and clients
- How to use Apache
- Implement FTP and Squid servers
- Secure networks
- Troubleshoot system and network issues

Audience: Experienced Linux system administrators needing to set up or manage secure, enterprise-level network servers.

Prerequisites: Students should already be comfortable with basic Linux or UNIX administration, and have a good understanding of network concepts, the TCP/IP protocol suite is also assumed.

Number of Days: 5 days

1 Securing Services

Xinetd

Xinetd Connection Limiting and Access

Control

Xinetd: Resource limits, redirection,

logging

TCP Wrappers

The /etc/hosts.allow & /etc/hosts.deny

Files

/etc/hosts.{allow,deny} Shortcuts

Advanced TCP Wrappers

Basic Firewall Activation

Netfilter: Stateful Packet Filter Firewall

Netfilter Concepts

Using the iptables Command

Netfilter Rule Syntax

Targets

Common match_specs

Connection Tracking

AppArmor

SELinux Security Framework

Choosing an SELinux Policy

SELinux Commands

SELinux Booleans

Graphical SELinux Policy Tools

2 DNS Concepts

Naming Services

DNS - A Better Way

The Domain Name Space

Delegation and Zones

Server Roles

Resolving Names

Resolving IP Addresses

Basic BIND Administration



Configuring the Resolver OpenLDAP: Server Architecture **Testing Resolution** OpenLDAP: Backends 3 OpenLDAP: Replication **Configuring Bind BIND Configuration Files** OpenLDAP: Configuration named.conf Syntax named.conf Options Block Creating a Site-Wide Cache rndc Key Configuration Zones In named.conf Zone Database File Syntax SOA - Start of Authority A & PTR - Address & Pointer Records NS - Name Server CNAME & MX - Alias & Mail Host 8 Abbreviations and Gotchas **\$ORIGIN** and **\$GENERATE** 4 **Creating DNS Hierarchies** Subdomains and Delegation **Subdomains Delegating Zones** in-addr.arpa. Delegation Issues with in-addr.arpa. RFC2317 & in-addr.arpa. 5 **Advanced Bind DNS Features** Address Match Lists & ACLs Split Namespace with Views **Restricting Queries** Restricting Zone Transfers Running BIND in a chroot jail **Dynamic DNS Concepts** Allowing Dynamic DNS Updates DDNS Administration with nsupdate 9 Common Problems Common Problems Securing DNS with TSIG **LDAP Concepts and Clients** 6 LDAP: History and Uses LDAP: Data Model Basics LDAP: Protocol Basics LDAP: Applications LDAP: Search Filters

LDIF: LDAP Data Interchange Format

Popular LDAP Server Implementations

OpenLDAP Client Tools

Alternative LDAP Tools

OpenLDAP Servers

7

Options OpenLDAP: Configuration Sections OpenLDAP: Global Parameters OpenLDAP: Database **Parameters OpenLDAP Server Tools Enabling LDAP-based Login System Security Services** Daemon (SSSD) **Using Apache HTTP Operation** Apache Architecture **Dynamic Shared Objects** Adding Modules to Apache **Apache Configuration Files** httpd.conf - Server Settings httpd.conf - Main Configuration **HTTP Virtual Servers** Virtual Hosting DNS **Implications** httpd.conf - VirtualHost Configuration Port and IP based Virtual Hosts Name-based Virtual Host **Apache Logging** Log Analysis The Webalizer **Apache Security** Virtual Hosting Security **Implications Delegating Administration Directory Protection** Directory Protection with AllowOverride Common Uses for .htaccess Symmetric Encryption Algorithms **Asymmetric Encryption** Algorithms **Digital Certificates** SSL Using mod_ssl.so

2



Mapping Linux Concepts

Mapping Case Sensitivity

Mapping Users

10 **Apache Server-Side Scripting Sharing Home Directories** Administration **Sharing Printers Dynamic HTTP Content** Share Authentication PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor **Share-Level Access** Developer Tools for PHP **User-Level Access Installing PHP** Samba Account Database Configuring PHP **User Share Restrictions** Securing PHP **14 SMTP Theory** Security Related php.ini Configuration **SMTP** Java Servlets and JSP **SMTP** Terminology Apache's Tomcat **SMTP** Architecture **Installing Java SDK SMTP Commands Installing Tomcat Manually SMTP Extensions** Using Tomcat with Apache **SMTP AUTH Implementing an FTP Server SMTP STARTTLS** 11 The FTP Protocol **SMTP Session** Active Mode FTP 15 **POSTFIX** Passive Mode FTP Postfix Features **ProFTPD** Postfix Architecture Pure-FTPd Postfix Components Postfix Configuration vsftpd Configuring vsftpd master.cf Anonymous FTP with vsftpd main.cf 12 The Squid Proxy Server Postfix Map Types Squid Overview Postfix Pattern Matching Squid File Layout **Advanced Postfix Options** Squid Access Control Lists Virtual Domains Applying Squid ACLs Postfix Mail Filtering Tuning Squid & Configuring Cache **Configuration Commands** Hierarchies **Management Commands** Postfix Logging Bandwidth Metering Monitoring Squid Logfile Analysis **Proxy Client Configuration** chrooting Postfix 13 **Samba Concepts and Configuration** Postfix, Relaying and SMTP Introducing Samba **AUTH** Samba Daemons SMTP AUTH Server and Relay NetBIOS and NetBEUI Control Accessing Windows/Samba Shares from **SMTP AUTH Clients** Linux Postfix / TLS Samba Utilities TLS Server Configuration Samba Configuration Files Postfix Client Configuration for The smb.conf File TLS Mapping Permissions and ACLs Other TLS Clients

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16

Ensuring TLS Security

Filtering Email

Mail Services and Retrieval



Procmail

SpamAssassin

Bogofilter

amavisd-new Mail Filtering

Accessing Email

The IMAP4 Protocol

Dovecot POP3/IMAP Server

Cyrus IMAP/POP3 Server

Cyrus IMAP MTA Integration

Cyrus Mailbox Administration

Fetchmail

SquirrelMail

Mailing Lists

GNU Mailman

Mailman Configuration

17 Appendix A - Sendmail

Sendmail Architecture

Sendmail Components

Sendmail Configuration

Sendmail Remote Configuration

Controlling Access

Sendmail Mail Filter (milter)

Configuring Sendmail SMTP AUTH

Configuring SMTP STARTTLS

18 Appendix B - NIS

NIS Overview

NIS Limitations and Advantages

NIS Client Configuration

NIS Server Configuration

NIS Troubleshooting Aids