



This 4 day course picks up where Python I leaves off, covering some topics in more detail, and adding many new ones, with a focus on enterprise development. This is a hands-on programming class. All concepts are reinforced by informal practice during the lecture followed by lab exercises. Many labs build on earlier labs, which help students retain the earlier material.

## **Course Objectives:**

- Leverage OS Services
- Code graphical interfaces for applications
- Create modules
- Create and run unit tests
- Define classes
- Interact with network services
- Query databases
- Process XML data

**Audience:** Advanced users, system administrators and web site administrators who want to use Python to support their server installations, as well as anyone else who wants to automate or simplify common tasks with the use of Python scripts.

**Prerequisites:** All students should be able to write simple Python scripts, using basic data types, program structures, and the standard Python library.

**Number of Days:** 4 days

### 1 Python Refresher

Variables

Python Data Types

Sequences

Mapping types

**Program Structure** 

Files and console I/O

Conditionals

Loops

Defining a Function

**Function Parameters** 

**Built-ins** 

#### 2 OS Services

The **os** module

**Environment Variables** 

Launching External Programs

Paths, directories, and filenames

Walking Directory Trees

Dates and Times

The Time Module

The Calendar Module

## **3** Pythonic Programming

**Common Python Idioms** 

Slicing and Dicing

**Unpacking Function Arguments** 

Lambda Functions

**Nested Functions** 

List Comprehensions

Iterables

**Generator Expressions** 

Writing Generators

Python Time Travel

Three Python Easter Eggs

A String Trick

String Formatting

### 4 Modules and Packages

Modules

Using import



Initialization Code

Namespaces

Executing modules as scripts

**Packages** 

Configuring Import with \_\_init\_\_.py

Name Resolution (AKA scope)

**Nested Functions** 

Python Style

5 Classes

**About OO Programming** 

**Defining Classes** 

Constructors

**Instance Methods** 

**Properties** 

Class Methods and Data

Static Methods

"Private" Methods

Inheritance

Untangling the Nomenclature

6 Metaprogramming

Special Attributes

globals() and locals()

Working with Attributes

The *inspect* Module

**Decorators** 

**Decorator Functions** 

**Decorator Classes** 

**Decorating Classes** 

Creating Classes at Runtime

Monkey Patching

7 Objectives

Program Development

Comments

pylint

Customizing pylint

Using pyreverse

The **unittest** module

**Skipping Tests** 

Making a suite of tests

Automated test discovery

Using **Nose** 

The Python debugger

Starting debug mode

Stepping through a Program

**Setting Breakpoints** 

**Profiling** 

**8** Distributing Modules

**Installing Packages** 

Ways to distribute Code

Overview of distutils

Preparing for distribution

Creating a Source Distribution

Creating built distributions

setup.py options

setup.py commands

9 Database Access

The DB API

**Available Interfaces** 

Connecting to a Server

Creating a Cursor

Executing a Statement

Fetching Data

**Parameterized Statements** 

**Dictionary Cursors** 

Metadata

Transactions

Object-relational mappers

10qt GUI Programming with PyQt4

What is PyQt4?

**Event Driven Applications** 

**GUI Application Flow Chart** 

External Anatomy of a PyQt4

Application

Internal Anatomy of a pYQt4

Application

Using designer

Anatomy of a designer-based application

Naming Conventions

Common Widgets

Layouts

Selectable Buttons

Making your application stretch

**Actions and Events** 

Menu bar

Status bar

Using predefined dialogs

Creating custom dialogs

Tabs

**Niceties** 

Working with Images

10tk GUI Programming with Tkinter

**Tkinter Overview** 



**Basic Tkinter Programming** 

Object-oriented Tkinter

Widgets

Labels

**Buttons** 

**Setting Fonts** 

Colors

Standard Colors

Variable Wrappers

Selectable Buttons Text entry blanks

Multiline text entry/display

Listbox

**Arranging Widgets** 

Using pack()

Tweaking the layout

Frames

Adding Scrollbars

Callbacks

Callback Parameters

**Binding Events** 

**Event Specifications** 

Creating Menus

# 11 Network Programming

Sockets

Socket Options

**Client Concepts** 

Server Concepts

**Application Protocols** 

Forking Servers

Grabbing HTML from the Web

Consuming Web Services

Web Data the Easier Way

Sending Email

Binary Data

The **struct** Module

## 12 Multiprogramming

What are Threads?

The Python Thread Manager

The threading Module

Threads for the impatient

Creating a Thread Class

Variable Sharing

**Using Oueues** 

**Debugging Threaded Programs** 

The Multiprocessing Module

Alternatives to Multiprogramming

### 13 System Administration

The subprocess module

subprocess convenience functions

Using the sh module

Remote access

Other useful modules

Permissions

**Saving Information** 

Creating a useful command line scripts

**Creating Filters** 

Parsing the command line

Simple logging

Logging Levels

Formatting Log Entries

Logging to other Destinations

### 14 XML and JSON

About XML

Normal approaches to XML

Which module to use?

Getting Started with ElementTree

How ElementTree works

Creating a new XML Document

Parsing an XML Document

Navigating the XML Document

Using XPath

About JSON

Reading JSON

Writing JSON

### 15 Extending Python

Why extend Python?

Ways to extend Python with C

Hand-coded C

Overview

The C Program

Methods

The Method Table

The init function

Handling errors

Custom exception objects

Putting it all together

Using SWIG

The interface file

Generating the Wrappers

Building and installing the extension

cytpes